The
British Journal of Criminology

Volume 47 Number 4 July 2007

Articles

'Violence', Safety Crimes and Criminology
Steve Tombs 581

A Zone of Ambiguity: The Political Economy of Cigarette Bootlegging
Rob Holmstby and Dick Hobbs 551

Peter Bartlett 573

The Pros and Cons of Life Without Parole
Catherine Appleton and Bent Grober 597

Towards an Archaeological–Realist Foucauldian
Analytics of Government
Jon Frauley 617

The Policing of Young Offenders
Ian Waters 635

Family-Based Justice in the Sentencing of Domestic Violence
Ronit Dinovitzer and Myrna Dawson 655

Evaluating Domestic Violence Initiatives
Alpa Parmar and Alice Sampson 671

Reviews

Understanding Political Violence: A Criminological Analysis,
by Vincenzo Ruggiero
P.A.J. Waddington 693

The Politics of Collective Violence, by Charles Tilly
P.A.J. Waddington 693

Global Surveillance and Policing: Borders, Security, and Identity,
edited by Elia Zureik and Mark B. Salter
Justice Tankebe 696

Drugs and Money: Managing the Drug Trade and Crime-Money in Europe,
by Petrus C. Van Duyne and Michael Levi
Tim Boekhout van Solinge 698

Double Jeopardy: Adolescent Offenders with Mental Disorders,
by Thomas Grisso
Clara Connolly 701

Institutionalizing Restorative Justice, edited by Ivo Aertsens,
Tom Daems and Luc Robert
Heather Strang 704

Youth Offending in Transition: The Search for Social Recognition,
by Monica Barry
Sheila Brown 707
ARTICLES

Guest Editor: Richard J. Ashton, Chief of Police (Retired), Frederick, Maryland, and Grant/Technical Management Manager, International Association of Chiefs of Police, Alexandria, Virginia

18 NAFTA and Cross-Border Partnership: The U.S.-Mexico Demonstration Program
By William Quade

20 Strategic and Tactical Approaches to Traffic Safety
By Alexander Weiss and Colonel Kenneth Morckel

24 New Federal Rule Seeks to Improve Officer Visibility at Roadside
By Richard J. Ashton

28 Automated Speed Enforcement Study
By Lieutenant Jack Hegarty

42 Bridging the Legal Gap between the Traffic Stop and Criminal Investigation
By Richard J. Ashton

54 The Red Team: An Innovative Quality Control Practice in Facility Security
By William H. Adcox and Thomas E. Engells

COLUMNS

6 President's Message: Finding Answers to the Gun Violence Epidemic
By Joseph C. Carter

8 Legislative Alert: Senate Passes Byrne-JAG Reauthorization
By Meredith Mays

10 Chief's Counsel: U.S. Supreme Court Decides "Ramming" Case: Force Was Reasonable under the Circumstances
By Julie Risher

14 Technology Talk: Important News for Law Enforcement Technology Managers: National Information Exchange Model (NIEM) Release 2.0
By Paul Wormeli

DEPARTMENTS

16 Advances & Applications

32 New Members

38 Product Update

57 IACP News

60 Index to Advertisers

62 Highway Safety Initiatives
GANGS, GUNS, & DRUGS

EDITORIAL INTRODUCTION Scott H. Decker 183

Gangs, Guns, and Drugs: Recidivism Among Serious, Young Offenders Beth M. Huebner 187
Sean P. Varano
Timothy S. Bynum

REACTION ESSAYS:
Prison Gang Policy and Recidivism:
Short-Term Management Benefits,
Long-Term Consequences Marie Griffin 223

The Continued Relevance of Gang Membership Jean Marie McGloin 231

SECURING BORDERS & SAVING LIVES

EDITORIAL INTRODUCTION Natasha A. Frost 241

Immigration Policy, Border Security, and Migrant Deaths: An Impact
Evaluation of Life-Saving Efforts Under the Border Safety Initiative Rob T. Guerette 245

REACTION ESSAYS:
Senseless Deaths and Holding the Line Cynthia L. Bejarano 267

Deadly Consequences:
Crime-Control Discourse and Unwelcome Migrants Michael Welch 275

AFTER-SCHOOL PROGRAMS & DELINQUENCY

EDITORIAL INTRODUCTION Edmund F. McGarrell 283
DISTINGUISHING CHARACTERISTICS OF
EFFECTIVE AND INEFFECTIVE
AFTER-SCHOOL PROGRAMS TO PREVENT
DELINQUENCY AND VICTIMIZATION .... Denise C. Gottfredson 289
Amanda Cross
David A. Soule

REACTION ESSAYS:
INVESTMENT IN EFFECTIVE
AFTER-SCHOOL PROGRAMS:
Is It Worth The Risk? ................. Abigail A. Fagan 319

ROUTINE ACTIVITY THEORY AND THE
HANDLING OF CHILDREN AND
POLICY MAKERS ..................... Carol A. Zimmermann 327

CULTURALLY-FOCUSED BATTERER COUNSELING

EDITORIAL INTRODUCTION ................. Joanne Belknap 337

CULTURALLY-FOCUSED BATTERER COUNSELING
FOR AFRICAN-AMERICAN MEN .......... Edward W. Gondolf 341

REACTION ESSAY:
The Need for a Multi-Faceted Response
to Intimate Partner Abuse Perpetrated
by African Americans ............... Hillary Potter 367